



Simultaneous Equations

1 Use the substitution method to solve the following pairs of simultaneous equations.

a) $2x + y = 8$
 $y = 4x - 10$

b) $y = 4 - 2x$
 $5x + 2y = 9$

c) $x = 8 - 2y$
 $2x + 3y = 13$

d) $2x + 3y = 17$
 $y = 8 - 3x$

e) $x = 9 - 2y$
 $2x - 4y = 2$

f) $y = 3x + 13$
 $2x - 3y = -25$

g) $x = 1 - 2y$
 $3x + y = 13$

h) $y = 2x - 1$
 $2x + y = 9$

2 Solve the following pairs of equations by adding to eliminate a variable

a) $x + y = 4$
 $3x - y = 8$

b) $4a - 4b = 6$
 $5a + 4b = 12$

c) $5x + 3y = -7$
 $-5x + 5y = -25$

d) $3x - 2y = -5$
 $-3x + 3y = 12$

3 Solve the following pairs of equations by subtracting to eliminate a variable

a) $3x + 2y = 14$
 $2x + 2y = 10$

b) $5x - 3y = 12$
 $2x - 3y = 3$

c) $3x + 5y = 22$
 $3x - 2y = 8$

d) $7a + b = -1$
 $7a - 3b = 31$

4 Solve the simultaneous equations by elimination

a) $3y + 5x = 38$
 $y - 5x = -14$

b) $3x + 4y = -1$
 $3x - 2y = -10$

c) $7x - 4y = -2$
 $3x - 4y = 6$

d) $3a - 2b = 7$
 $5a + 2b = 1$

Answers

$$1 \quad \text{a) } x = 3 \quad y = 2 \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{b) } x = 1 \quad y = 2$$

e) $x = 5 \quad y = 2$ f) $x = -2 \quad y = 7$

$$\text{b)} \quad x = 2.5, y = 4$$

$$z - \alpha_j \mid x = 5 \quad y = 1 \qquad \qquad \qquad \beta_j \mid \alpha = z \quad \beta = 0.5$$

c) $x = 1 \quad y = -4$ d) $x = 3 \quad y = ?$